Aquatic Science Education Pathway from Headwaters to Ocean is a Model for Place-Based Experiential Learning for Protecting and Stewarding Gulf States' Freshwater and Marine Resources

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 ³Texas Parks and Wildlife Department, 4200 Smith School Rd., Austin, Texas 78744

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ABSTRACT

Teachers, students and parents today have a bewildering and fast-moving array of technology innovations that purportedly will help students learn and teachers teach. Unfortunately, it is hard for anyone to grasp what works, let alone what works best. Texas Aquatic Science has become a model for enhanced water education that has rapidly risen to the top of search engine rankings for aquatic science. The project was conceived in the course of developing means to integrate use of various new mobile and interactive technologies into middle and high school curricula about water from headwaters to the Gulf of Mexico. The researchers heard that to effectively use new technology and materials regularly, there needed to be a context for their use.

Led by educators and researchers from the Meadows Center for Water and the Environment (Texas State University), Harte Research Institute for Gulf of Mexico Studies (Texas A&M University—Corpus Christi), and Texas Parks and Wildlife Department, the initiative expanded through support from over 20 partners and multiple funders to develop that context. This resulted in a comprehensive STEM pathway to engage learners from middle school through adulthood on an educational journey to create watersavvy citizens of tomorrow who will ensure effective stewardship of water in the Gulf states and beyond.

Project partners published a comprehensive textbook available in print and on-line versions, assembled a teacher guide with instructional and assessment materials that allowed integration of technology enhancements, produced videos and enhancement materials, and developed a field site program connecting aquatic science in the classroom with educators and outdoor place-based experiential learning in the field. This provided a comprehensive context for instruction of middle and high school students and served as a basis for aquatic science instruction at the college level for non-science majors, in the home-school environment, and to anyone wanting to learn about nature

and water. Curricula met Texas teaching standards for relevant principles of geology, geography, chemistry, physics, ecology, and biology in the text and associated teaching materials. Experience and results of research to-date demonstrate integrating education enhancements into comprehensive curricula enhance student learning and teacher ability to provide meaningful instruction. We believe the model can be used for developing science education curricula in other areas of environmental sustainability, such as for watershed science, land conservation, or coastal areas management.

Aquatic Science Education Pathway from Headwaters to Ocean is a Model for Place-**Based Experiential Learning for Protecting** and Stewarding Gulf States' Freshwater and **Marine Resources**

> By **Rudolph Rosen Texas A&M University San Antonio**

> > **Erin Scanlon Texas State University**

Johnnie Smith Texas Parks and Wildlife Department

September 20, 2016











From headwaters to the ocean, H2O has developed methods and technology enhancements to help today's students become tomorrow's engaged citizens who understand and advocate the environmental, economic and societal values of water.

Headwaters to Ocean

Funded by a generous grant from the Ewing Hasell Foundation



Tech Enhanced Water Education: A Report and Plan

- Report and proposal to the Ewing **Halsell Foundation**
- Enhanced water education and technology integration
- Plan to bring a Texas network of water educators to life
- 4 year, \$3.4 million project

Headwaters to Ocean

A Race Against Time



"There is no other environmental crisis so urgent as securing adequate clean water to quench the thirst, sustain the industry and cultivate the crops of our growing population."

A Proposal to Sustain Texas' Waters Developed in Fulfillment of a Grant from The Ewing Halsell Foundation July 2011

> Texas A&M - Corpus Christi Harte Research Institute in cooperation with Texas State University River Systems Institute



- Virtual Water Experience
- Tech Equipped Bay and Estuary Experience
- Watershed Technology Safari

















Virtual Water Experience

Tech Equipped Bay and Estuary Experience

Watershed Technology Safari







- Headwaters Exploration
- Underwater Experience
- Wetlands Discovery





- Headwaters Exploration
- Underwater Experience
- Wetlands Discovery





- Headwaters Exploration
- Underwater Experience
- Wetlands Discovery





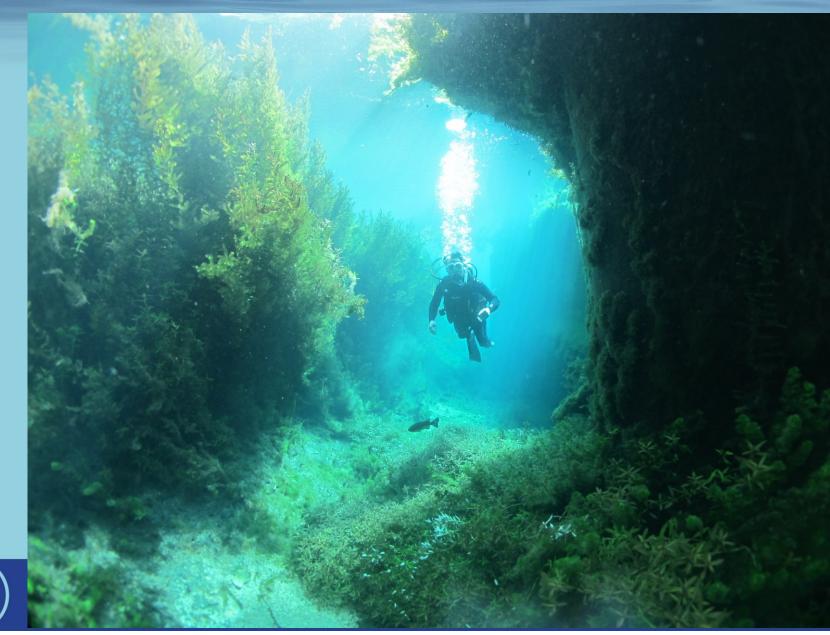


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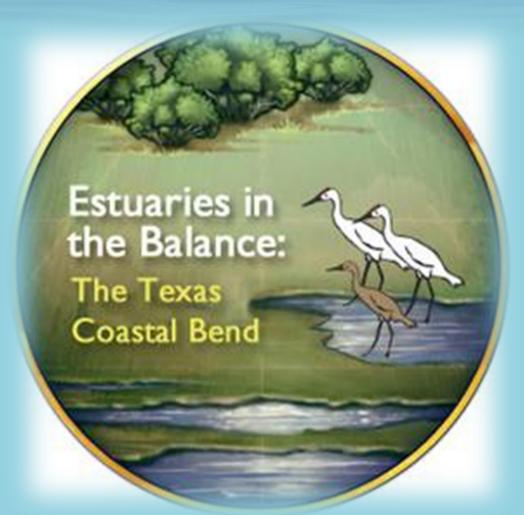




Headw



Web-Based Interactive Learning



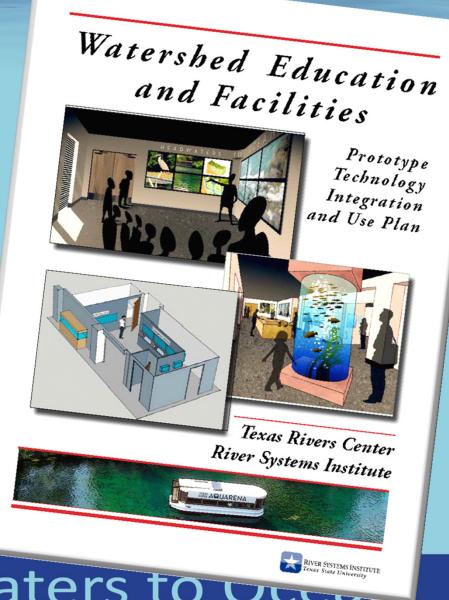
ESTUARIES IN THE BALANCE: THE TEXAS COASTAL BEND

- Interactive multimedia "mega-module" focused on estuary ecosystems
- Four key species: blue crabs, oysters, redfish, and whooping cranes.
- Games, videos, dynamic visualizations, Google Earth Tours.
- Partners: HRI, Hamline University Ctr for Global Environmental Education, International Crane Foundation



Prototype Technology Integration and Use

- Technology integration and research test bed
- Accommodate:
 - -17,500 K-12 students in class groups
 - -125,000 children and adults unguided





Experiential Learning Laboratory - Technology Test Bed

- Multi-media, multi-screen array
- Linked 22-screen array
- Outdoor Wi-Fi network
- Interactive touch table
- Interactive kiosks
- Low-cost design
- Low-tech programming
- DEMO OUTDOOR CTRS
- EASILY EXPORTED
- RESEARCH PLATFORM





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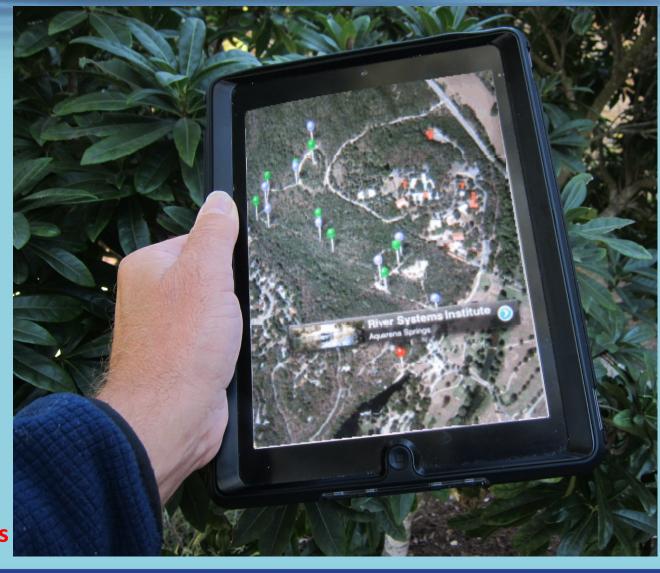
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- iPad iPhone for outdoor aquatic science instruction
 - Species ID Key
 - GPS Photo Scavenger Hunt
 - Journaling
 - Social-Network Ready
 - Games
 - Teacher-Friendly,
 - QR Code Scanner
 - Documents,
 - Videos
 - Photos
 - Links

Adaptable for outdoor learning ctrs



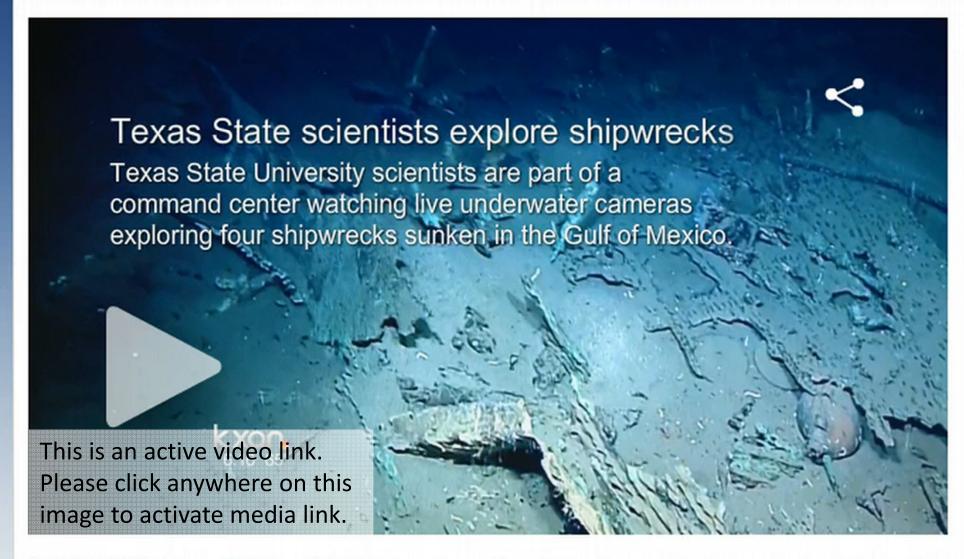


Multi-Media "Command Center"

- View and participate in real-time expeditions at sea and on land
- Communicate directly with explorers
- Scientists participate in scientific explorations remotely







SAN MARCOS, Texas (KXAN) — Scientists from Texas State University are part of a command center watching live underwater cameras exploring four shipwrecks sunken in the Gulf of Mexico.



First of Kind Water Education – STEM Corps

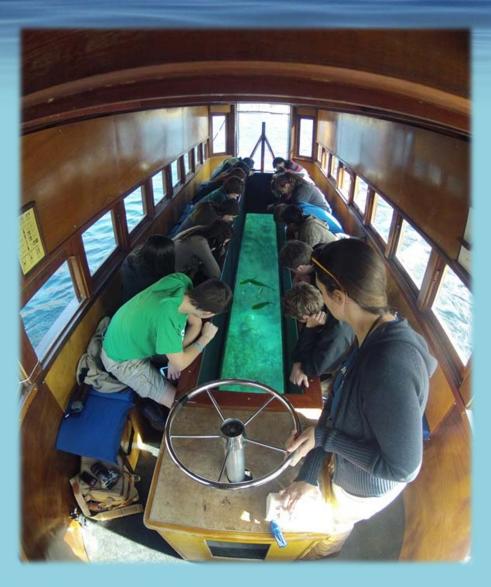
Jobs Corps Student Instruction

- Technician jobs in water, technology training (H2O iPad) and math skill instruction
- Largest Job Corps training center in the nation









- Conclusions after having experienced experiential tech enhanced water education:
 - Significant increases in:
 - student understanding of importance of water
 - teacher interest in instruction about water
 - 100% of teachers agreed they accumulated a deeper appreciation for water and water education



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 - direct contact with water
 - a water "testing" activity
 - linking the experience in one location to other locations familiar to students





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Oops!



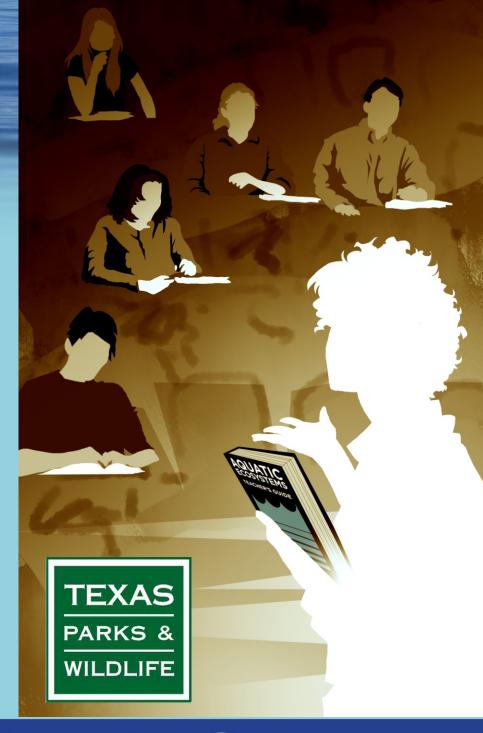
- Cool apps, games, interactives and even bigger ideas.....all with no context for use by teachers.
- •Loser! Loser!



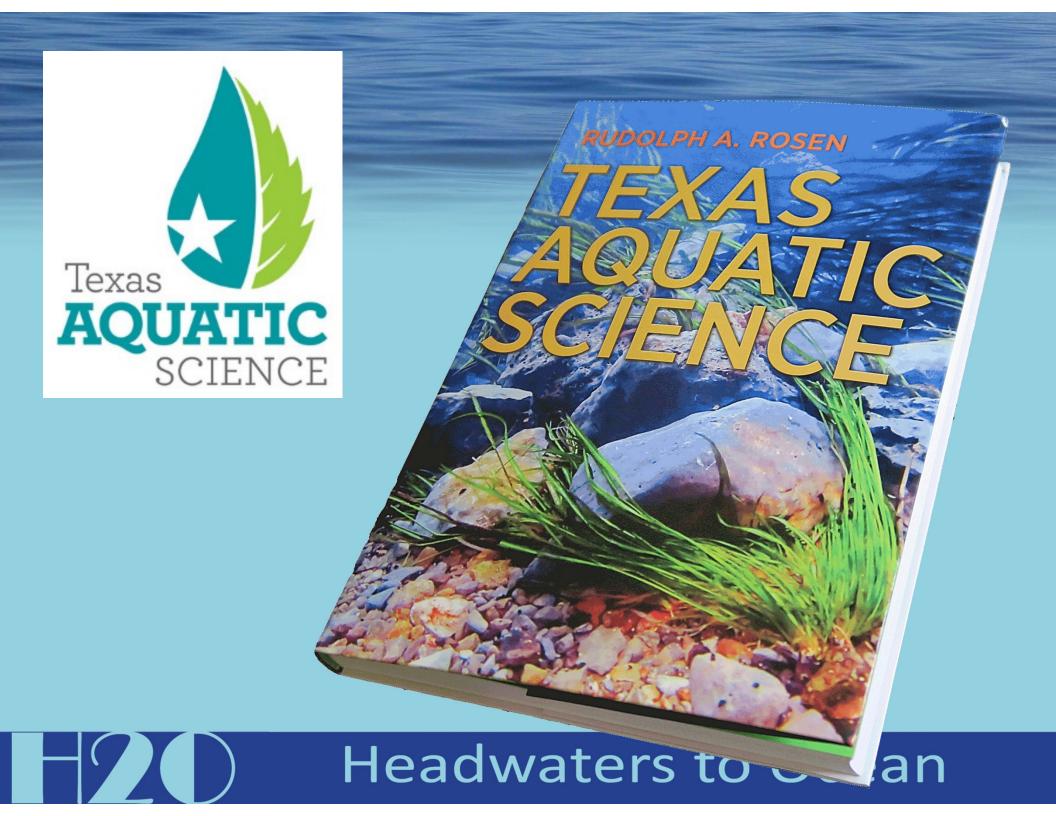
Effective Pathway for Water Curricula

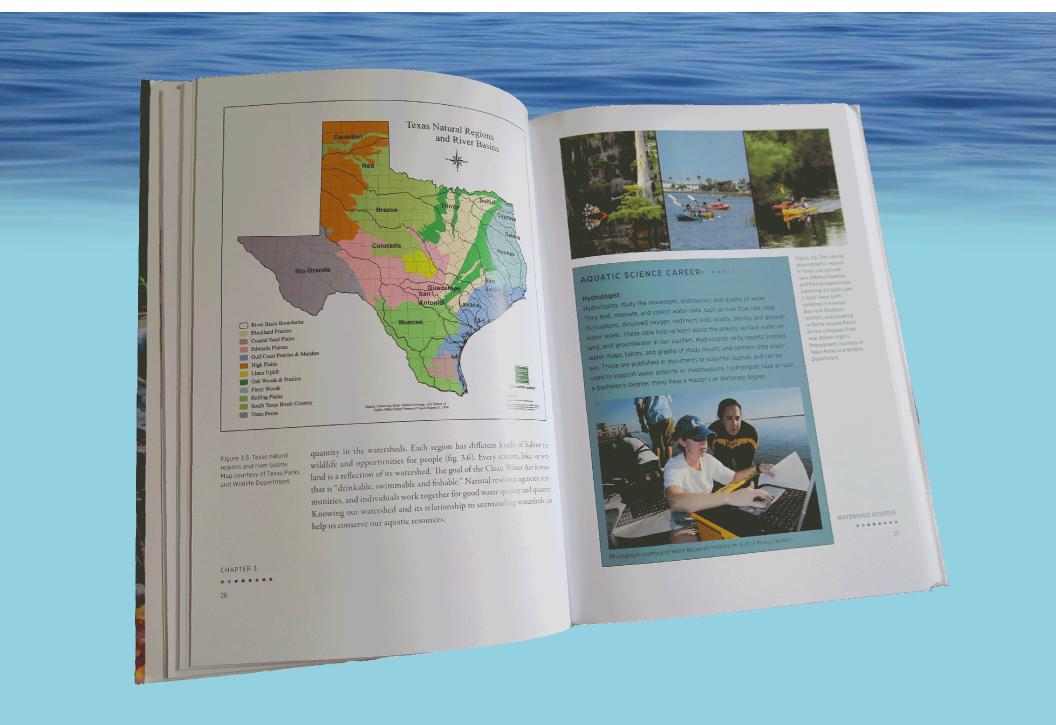
Texas Aquatic Science

- Texas' first comprehensive curricula in Aquatic Science for middle and high schools students
- Meeting all state standards for education and concurrence with TEKS
- Partner with Texas Parks and Wildlife
- Most extensive curricula of its kind in the nation
- Invited review by all Tx Science Teachers as developed











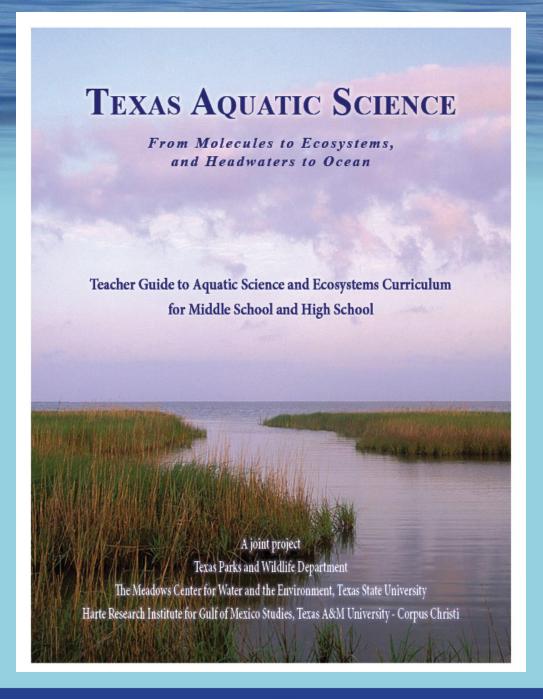




Texas Aquatic Science

Teacher Guide

 Science investigations, games, cooperative learning activities, Internet projects, readings, videos, science journals, field based student research projects, tests and assessments.





Texas Aquatic Science Videos



America's Sea: The Gulf of Mexico



Interconnected Curriculum





Headwater

Texas Aquatic Science

A guide for students from molecules to ecosystems, and headwaters to ocea-

Home

Chapters D

You Can Make a Difference

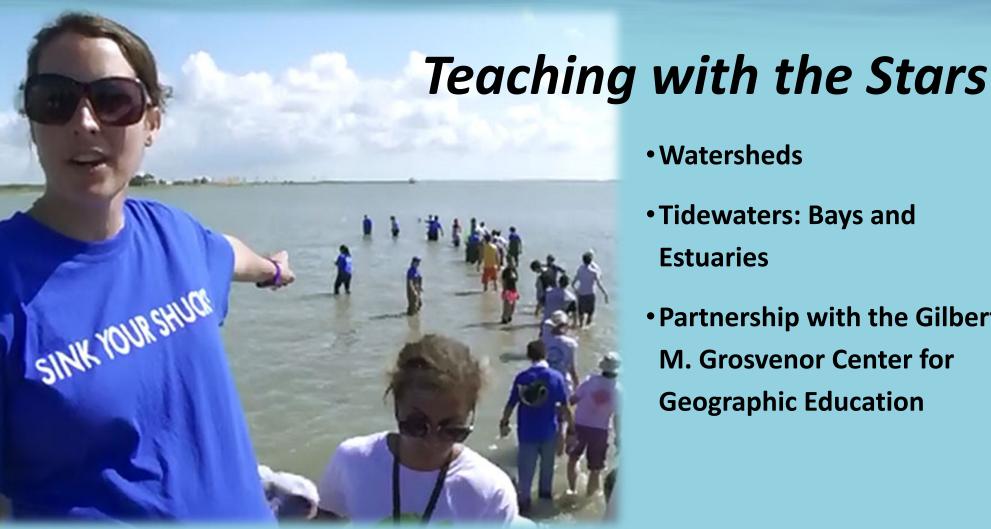


No you believe that everyone deserves a sustainable and adequate supply of clean, safe water for our homes, farms, and industries? Do you believe fish, wildlife, and all other aquatic life need an adequate supply of clean water, too?

If so, you can help ensure this happens in Texas. Here are ways you can help make a difference, as a student and as an adult. You may be able to think of other ways to help where you live.

- . Learn where your drinking water comes from and tell others.
- Become a volunteer water quality monitor through the Texas Stream Team or, have your entire class monitor water quality (see sidebar on Stream Team)
- Learn about water conservation measures you can take and ways you can reduce pollution where you live
- Help rescue stranded marine mammals, for example, volunteer through the Texas Marine Mammal Stranding Network.

Tech-Driven Teacher Training



- Watersheds
- Tidewaters: Bays and **Estuaries**
- Partnership with the Gilbert M. Grosvenor Center for **Geographic Education**



Workshops for Teachers

- Instruction for teachers on how to use Texas Aquatic Science:
 - -Teachers Guide
 - Exercises
 - Water quality monitoring as an outdoor educational experience
 - Integrating new mobile technology into outdoor and classroom education





Workshops for Teachers

Using Mobile Technology for Classroom and **Outdoor Education**



 Instruction for teachers on how to use Texas Aquatic Science:

- -Teachers Guide
- Exercises
- -Water quality monitoring as an outdoor educational experience
- —Integrating new mobile technology into outdoor and classroom education

When: July 19, 9am-4pm

Cost: \$25.00 (includes tunch)

Registration Deadline: July 13

Location: Welder Wildlife Foundation, Sinton, TX

For directions visit

http://welderwildlife.org/content/visitors/directions/

Contact: Liz Bates 361-364-2643 conservationeducator@welderwildlife.org

Space limited to 20 participants



Description

Educators will learn ways to utilize mobile technology (smart phones and pads) in the classroom and outdoors. Topics covered include:

- How to add your own educational content for student use to smartphones and mobile pads.
- QR (quick response) Codes: what are they and how to use them in education.
- The URL (universal resource locator): what are they and how to use them.
- Websites and internet web hosts demystified
- Transferring files to web hosts; FTP agents (file transfer protocol).
- Downloading content from web hosts: a new and easy way to use the internet for education.
- What if I have weak Wi-Fi or no internet service at all? Can I still use my smartphone or mobile
- There's an "app" for that.
- Let's build a website.

Who should attend?

The workshop is designed for educators that have a basic understanding of computers. This includes knowing how to use basic word processing, spreadsheets, and moving files from one place to another. Knowing how to use photo editing software, presentation programs, and make acrobat files (pdf) will be useful, but not necessary. The workshop is not designed for educators with a more advanced knowledge of computers, websites, smartphones and pads.

Instructor: Rudy Rosen, Ph.D.

Rudy is currently managing H2O, an experiencedbased, technology-enhanced project to improve education of youth about water (www.watertexas.org) jointly supported by Texas State University and Texas A&M University - Corpus Christi. He is a research professor at the River Systems Institute and Department of Biology, Texas State University in San Marcos.



Headwaters to

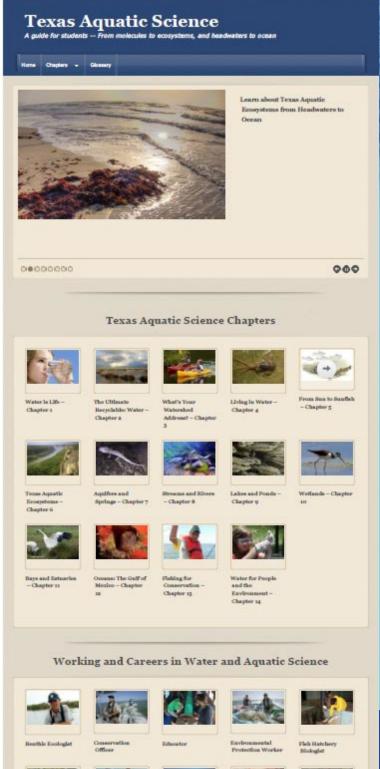
Water Education Website

- http://water-texas.org
- H2O Headwaters to Ocean
- Over 90 papers, announcements, technology hints for teachers, updates, and more....





Headwaters to

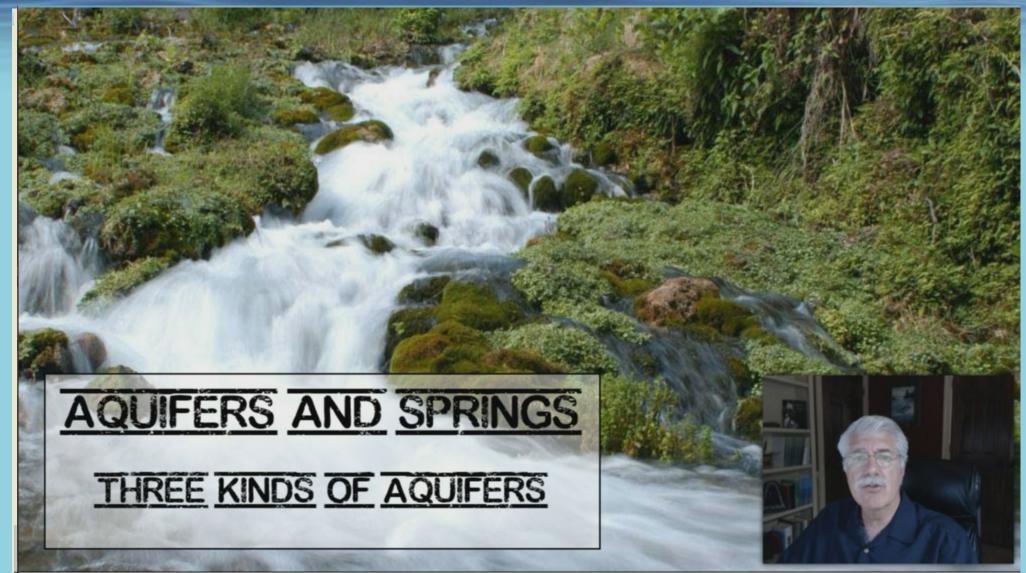


Texas Aquatic Science Online

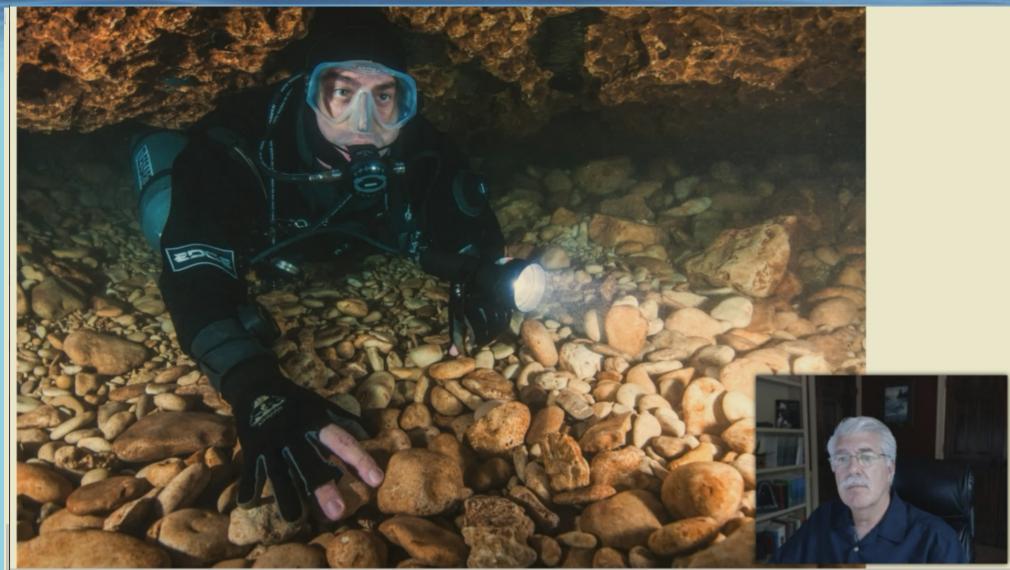
- texasaquaticscience.org
- Chapters
- Videos
- Career Promotions
- Science stories
- How to help













Questions to Consider

- What is an aquifer? What is groundwater?
- How are aquifers similar? How do they differ?
- How do aquifers recharge?
- What is a playa lake? What role does it play in Texas?
- What kinds of aquatic ecosystems exist in groundwater? What adaptations enable aquatic life to exist underground?
- What is a spring? What are headwaters?
- How have springs influenced Texas' history?
- How can we help conserve groundwater?

Challenge Questions

- How is your life connected to aquifers?
- Which aquifer provides groundwater where you live?
- How is your groundwater being used? Is it being conserved or is it being depleted?

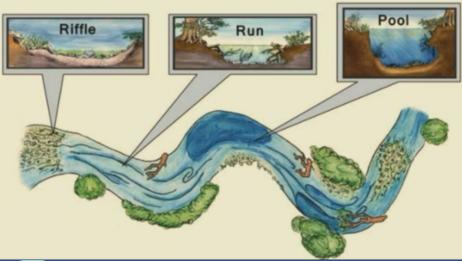
















AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS

OVERVIEW





Praise for Texas Aquatic Science

These materials will benefit hundreds of thousands of students and teachers each year. --Brenda Templeton, Sr. Community Liaison, WaterWorks Education Center, Humble

This is a magnificent contribution. I have shared this new resource with my team... to use it across the state. -- Pamela Plotkin, Director, Texas Sea Grant College Program, College Station

What a great piece of work! I've forwarded ... the new materials to my education list as well as my son's Aquatic Science teacher and the TMEA network.—Kelly L. Drinnen, Education & Outreach Specialist, Flower Garden Banks National Marine Sanctuary, Galveston

I am copying our Nature Center Director and the principal of our new Elementary Environmental Science academy.--Susan Simpson, Superintendent, Grand Prairie ISD, Grand Prairie

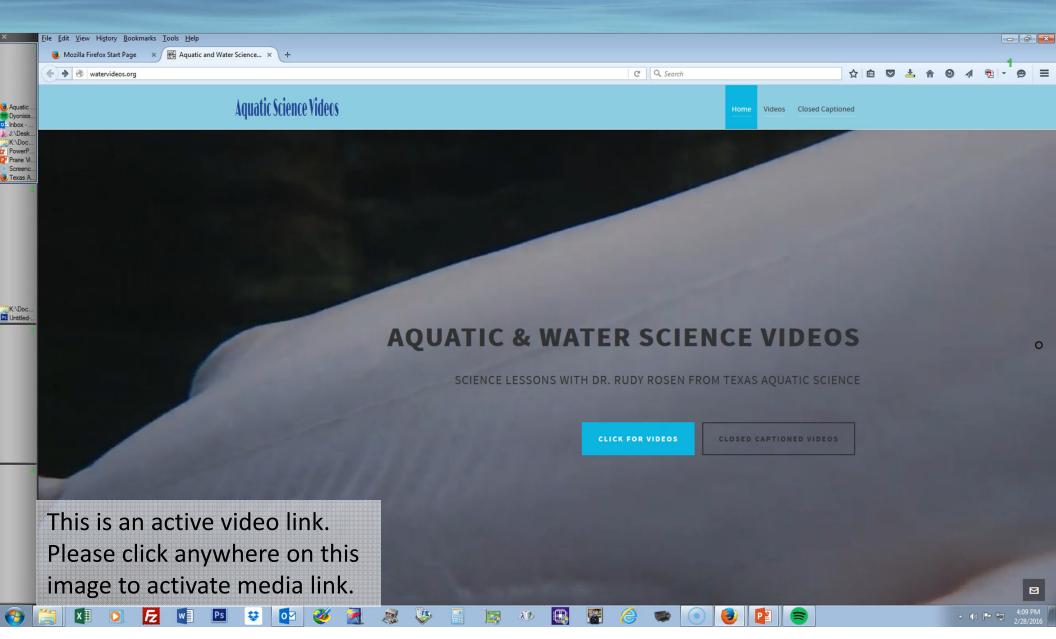
The curriculum truly addresses TEKS. I have shared it with many teachers in the Dallas area.-Jana Harter, Executive Director, Healthy Habitats Program

This new curriculum and teaching guide are innovative and of great value in our outdoor, science based community and childrens programs.

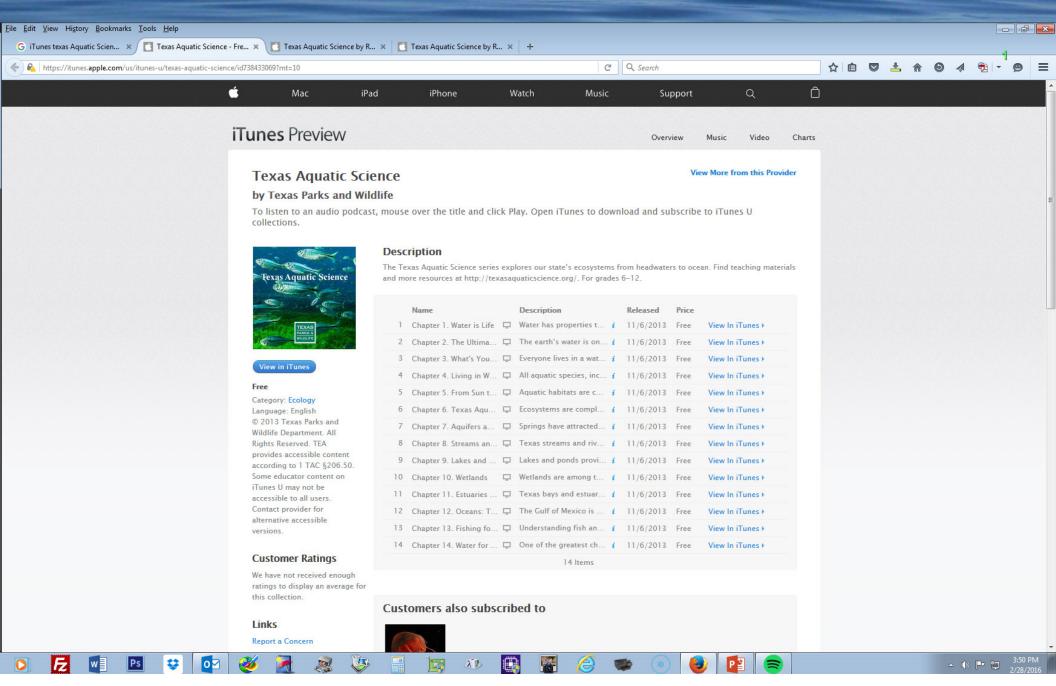
--Tom Ryan, Board President, RavenStar Outdoor Education, New Braunfels



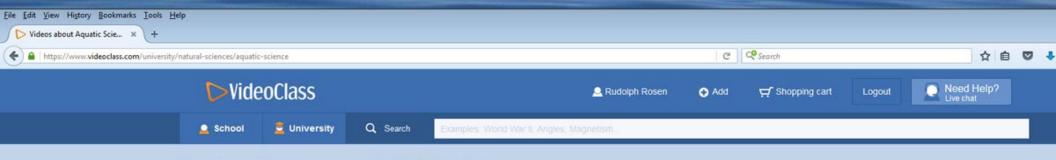
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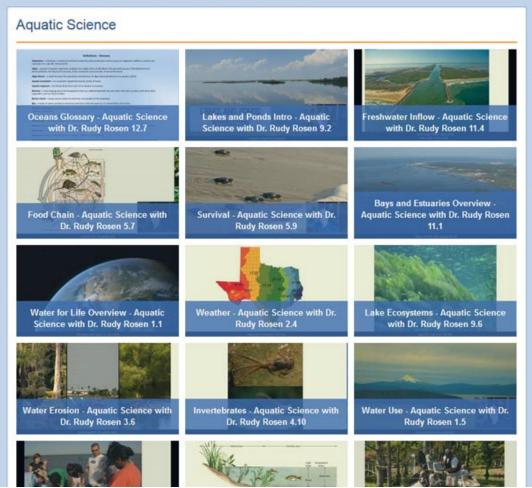
Texas Aquatic Science Online



Texas Aquatic Science Online



University > Natural Sciences > Aquatic Science



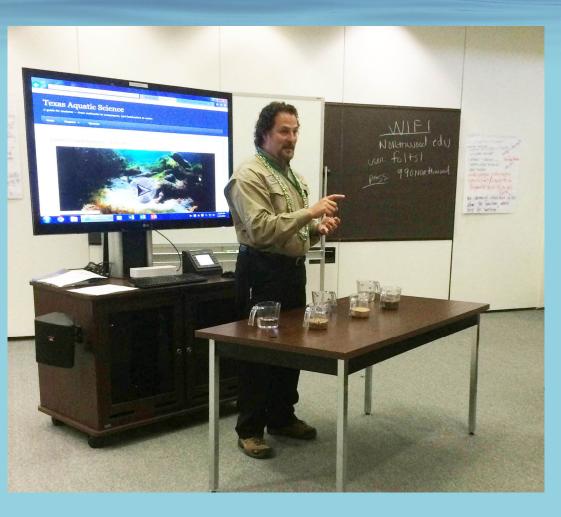


Texas Aquatic Science Certified Field Sites



- Connect aquatic science in the classroom with educators and outdoors learning
- 62 sites (so far)
 - Austin Area
 - Corpus Christi Area
 - East Texas
 - West Texas
 - Fort Worth/Dallas Area
 - Houston Area
 - San Antonio Area
 - Waco Area





- Ph.D. Student Project
 - 2015-16 School Year
- 160 Teachers Trained for Pilot
- 4,500 Students in Pilot Study
- 39 Schools
 - San Antonio, Austin, Dallas, EastTexas, Houston, Rio Grande Valley
- Student & Teacher Assessments
- Grant Funded: \$130,000





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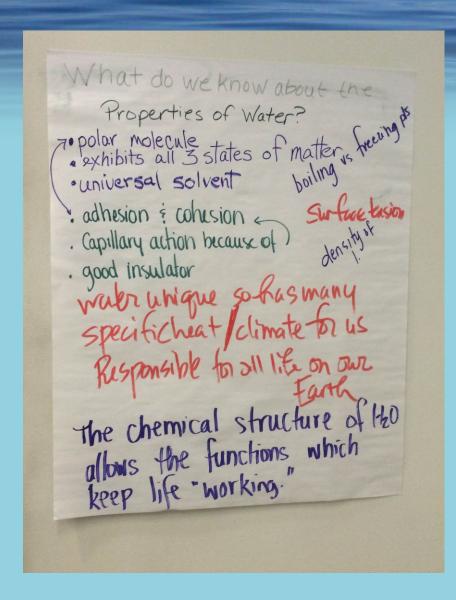
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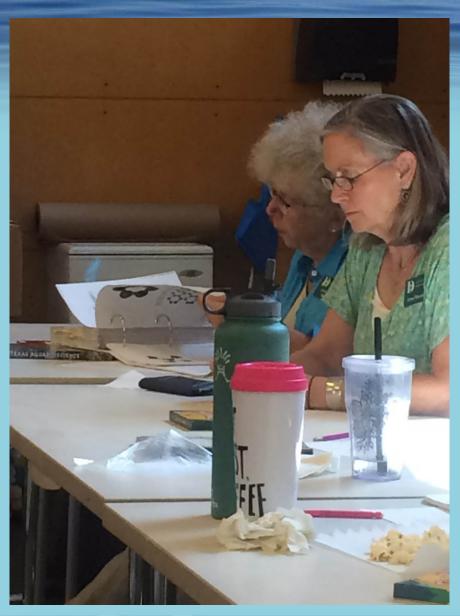
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- 2. Implementation:
 - a. how much and which parts of the curriculum teachers implement
 - b. in what ways
- 3. Suggestions for future improvement





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 - strong preference for using combination of printed and online
 - high percentage indicated effective curriculum
 - effective in enhancing student learning about water
 - teaching enhancements,
 such as videos were useful.





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Statistics show patterns of website use:

- heavy use during weekdayswhen class is in session
- summer usage on day-by-daybasis about 75% less thanduring the school year
- About 220,000 unique individuals visited the website in the 2015-16 school year, the first full year of classroom use.





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